

Table 8. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1980, 1990, 2000, and projected 2010
[Numbers in thousands]

Group	Level				Change		
	1980	1990	2000	2010	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-10
Total, 16 years and older	106,940	125,840	140,863	157,721	18,900	15,023	16,858
16 to 24	25,300	22,492	22,715	26,081	-2,808	223	3,366
16 to 19	9,378	7,792	8,369	9,329	-1,586	577	960
20 to 24	15,922	14,700	14,346	16,752	-1,222	-354	2,406
25 to 54	66,600	88,322	99,974	104,994	21,722	11,652	5,020
25 to 34	29,227	35,929	31,669	34,222	6,702	-4,260	2,553
35 to 44	20,463	32,145	37,838	33,990	11,682	5,693	-3,849
45 to 54	16,910	20,248	30,467	36,783	3,338	10,219	6,316
55 and older	15,039	15,026	18,175	26,646	-13	3,149	8,471
55 to 64	11,985	11,575	13,974	21,204	-410	2,399	7,230
65 and older	3,054	3,451	4,200	5,442	397	749	1,242
65 to 74	2,619	2,952	3,410	4,543	333	458	1,133
75 and older	435	498	790	899	63	292	109
Men, Total	61,453	69,011	75,247	82,221	7,558	6,236	6,974
16 to 24	13,606	11,960	11,876	13,391	-1,646	-84	1,516
16 to 19	4,999	4,094	4,317	4,741	-905	223	424
20 to 24	8,607	7,866	7,558	8,650	-741	-308	1,092
25 to 54	38,712	48,456	53,359	54,566	9,744	4,903	1,208
25 to 34	16,971	19,872	17,073	17,902	2,901	-2,799	829
35 to 44	11,836	17,481	20,334	17,809	5,645	2,853	-2,524
45 to 54	9,905	11,103	15,951	18,855	1,198	4,848	2,903
55 and older	9,135	8,594	10,013	14,263	-541	1,419	4,251
55 to 64	7,242	6,627	7,574	11,148	-615	947	3,574
65 and older	1,893	1,967	2,439	3,115	74	472	677
65 to 74	1,601	1,664	1,970	2,610	63	306	640
75 and older	293	303	469	506	10	166	37

Table 8. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1980, 1990, 2000, and projected 2010
[Numbers in thousands]

Group	Level				Change		
	1980	1990	2000	2010	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-10
Women, Total	45,487	56,829	65,616	75,500	11,342	8,787	9,884
16 to 24	11,696	10,532	10,839	12,690	-1,164	307	1,851
16 to 19	4,381	3,698	4,051	4,588	-683	353	537
20 to 24	7,315	6,834	6,788	8,102	-481	-46	1,314
25 to 54	27,888	39,866	46,615	50,428	11,978	6,749	3,813
25 to 34	12,257	16,058	14,596	16,320	3,801	-1,462	1,724
35 to 44	8,627	14,663	17,504	16,180	6,036	2,841	-1,324
45 to 54	7,004	9,145	14,515	17,928	2,141	5,370	3,413
55 and older	5,904	6,431	8,162	12,383	527	1,731	4,221
55 to 64	4,742	4,948	6,400	10,056	206	1,452	3,656
65 and older	1,161	1,483	1,762	2,327	322	279	565
65 to 74	1,019	1,288	1,441	1,933	269	153	493
75 and older	142	195	321	393	53	126	72
White, Total	93,600	107,447	117,574	128,043	13,847	10,127	10,470
Men	54,473	59,638	63,861	68,159	5,165	4,223	4,298
Women	39,127	47,809	53,714	59,884	8,682	5,905	6,171
Black, Total	10,865	13,740	16,603	20,041	2,875	2,863	3,439
Men	5,612	6,802	7,816	8,991	1,190	1,014	1,175
Women	5,253	6,938	8,787	11,050	1,685	1,849	2,263
Asian and other, Total ¹	2,476	4,653	6,687	9,636	2,177	2,034	2,950
Men	1,371	2,572	3,570	5,070	1,201	998	1,500
Women	1,105	2,081	3,116	4,566	976	1,035	1,449
Hispanic origin, Total	6,146	10,720	15,368	20,947	4,574	4,648	5,579
Men	3,817	6,546	8,919	11,723	2,729	2,373	2,804
Women	2,326	4,174	6,449	9,224	1,848	2,275	2,775
Other than Hispanic origin, Total	100,794	115,120	125,495	136,774	14,326	10,375	11,279
Men	57,636	62,465	66,328	70,498	4,829	3,863	4,170
Women	43,161	52,655	59,167	66,276	9,494	6,512	7,109
White non-Hispanic, Total	87,633	97,818	102,963	109,118	10,185	5,144	6,155
Men	50,762	53,731	55,359	57,538	2,969	1,627	2,179
Women	36,871	44,087	47,604	51,580	7,216	3,517	3,976

¹ The "Asian and other" group includes (1) Asians and Pacific Islanders and (2) American Indians and Alaska Natives. The historical data are derived by subtracting "black" and "white" from the total; projections are made directly, not by subtraction.

Table 8. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1980, 1990, 2000, and projected 2010, continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Group	Percent change			Percent distribution			
	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-10	1980	1990	2000	2010
Total, 16 years and older	17.7	11.9	12.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 to 24	-11.1	1.0	14.8	23.7	17.9	16.1	16.5
16 to 19	-16.9	7.4	11.5	8.8	6.2	5.9	5.9
20 to 24	-7.7	-2.4	16.8	14.9	11.7	10.2	10.6
25 to 54	32.6	13.2	5.0	62.3	70.2	71.0	66.6
25 to 34	22.9	-11.9	8.1	27.3	28.6	22.5	21.7
35 to 44	57.1	17.7	-10.2	19.1	25.5	26.9	21.6
45 to 54	19.7	50.5	20.7	15.8	16.1	21.6	23.3
55 and older	-0.1	21.0	46.6	14.1	11.9	12.9	16.9
55 to 64	-3.4	20.7	51.7	11.2	9.2	9.9	13.4
65 and older	13.0	21.7	29.6	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.5
65 to 74	12.7	15.5	33.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.9
75 and older	14.5	58.6	13.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
Men, Total	12.3	9.0	9.3	57.5	54.8	53.4	52.1
16 to 24	-12.1	-0.7	12.8	12.7	9.5	8.4	8.5
16 to 19	-18.1	5.5	9.8	4.7	3.3	3.1	3.0
20 to 24	-8.6	-3.9	14.4	8.0	6.3	5.4	5.5
25 to 54	25.2	10.1	2.3	36.2	38.5	37.9	34.6
25 to 34	17.1	-14.1	4.9	15.9	15.8	12.1	11.4
35 to 44	47.7	16.3	-12.4	11.1	13.9	14.4	11.3
45 to 54	12.1	43.7	18.2	9.3	8.8	11.3	12.0
55 and older	-5.9	16.5	42.5	8.5	6.8	7.1	9.0
55 to 64	-8.5	14.3	47.2	6.8	5.3	5.4	7.1
65 and older	3.9	24.0	27.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0
65 to 74	3.9	18.4	32.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7
75 and older	3.4	54.7	7.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 8. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1980, 1990, 2000, and projected 2010, continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Group	Percent change			Percent distribution			
	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-10	1980	1990	2000	2010
Women, Total	24.9	15.5	15.1	42.5	45.2	46.6	47.9
16 to 24	-10.0	2.9	17.1	10.9	8.4	7.7	8.0
16 to 19	-15.6	9.6	13.2	4.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
20 to 24	-6.6	-0.7	19.4	6.8	5.4	4.8	5.1
25 to 54	43.0	16.9	8.2	26.1	31.7	33.1	32.0
25 to 34	31.0	-9.1	11.8	11.5	12.8	10.4	10.3
35 to 44	70.0	19.4	-7.6	8.1	11.7	12.4	10.3
45 to 54	30.6	58.7	23.5	6.5	7.3	10.3	11.4
55 and older	8.9	26.9	51.7	5.5	5.1	5.8	7.9
55 to 64	4.3	29.3	57.1	4.4	3.9	4.5	6.4
65 and older	27.7	18.8	32.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5
65 to 74	26.4	11.8	34.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
75 and older	37.3	64.7	22.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
White, Total	14.8	9.4	8.9	87.5	85.4	83.5	81.2
Men	9.5	7.1	6.7	50.9	47.4	45.3	43.2
Women	22.2	12.4	11.5	36.6	38.0	38.1	38.0
Black, Total	26.5	20.8	20.7	10.2	10.9	11.8	12.7
Men	21.2	14.9	15.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7
Women	32.1	26.7	25.8	4.9	5.5	6.2	7.0
Asian and other, Total ¹	87.9	43.7	44.1	2.3	3.7	4.7	6.1
Men	87.6	38.8	42.0	1.3	2.0	2.5	3.2
Women	88.3	49.8	46.5	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.9
Hispanic origin, Total	74.4	43.4	36.3	5.7	8.5	10.9	13.3
Men	71.5	36.3	31.4	3.6	5.2	6.3	7.4
Women	79.4	54.5	43.0	2.2	3.3	4.6	5.8
Other than Hispanic origin, Total	14.2	9.0	9.0	94.3	91.5	89.1	86.7
Men	8.4	6.2	6.3	53.9	49.6	47.1	44.7
Women	22.0	12.4	12.0	40.4	41.8	42.0	42.0
White non-Hispanic, Total	11.6	5.3	6.0	81.9	77.7	73.1	69.2
Men	5.8	3.0	3.9	47.5	42.7	39.3	36.5
Women	19.6	8.0	8.4	34.5	35.0	33.8	32.7

¹ The "Asian and other" group includes (1) Asians and Pacific Islanders and (2) American Indians and Alaska Natives. The historical data are derived by subtracting "black" and "white" from the total; projections are made directly, not by subtraction.

Table 8. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1980, 1990, 2000, and projected 2010, continued [Numbers in thousands]			
Group	Annual growth rate (percent)		
	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-10
Total, 16 years and older	1.8	1.1	1.1
16 to 24	-1.0	0.1	1.4
16 to 19	-1.8	0.7	1.1
20 to 24	-0.6	-0.2	1.6
25 to 54	3.0	1.2	0.5
25 to 34	2.9	-1.3	0.8
35 to 44	4.6	1.6	-1.1
45 to 54	1.2	4.2	1.9
55 and older	0.2	1.9	3.9
55 to 64	0.1	1.9	4.3
65 and older	0.7	2.0	2.6
65 to 74	0.7	1.5	2.9
75 and older	0.6	4.7	1.3
Men, Total	1.2	0.9	0.9
16 to 24	-1.4	-0.1	1.2
16 to 19	-2.1	0.5	0.9
20 to 24	-0.9	-0.4	1.4
25 to 54	2.3	1.0	0.2
25 to 34	2.2	-1.5	0.5
35 to 44	3.7	1.5	-1.3
45 to 54	0.5	3.7	1.7
55 and older	-0.3	1.5	3.6
55 to 64	-0.5	1.3	3.9
65 and older	0.1	2.2	2.5
65 to 74	0.1	1.7	2.9
75 and older	0.1	4.5	0.8

Table 8.		Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1980, 1990, 2000, and projected 2010, continued		
[Numbers in thousands]		Annual growth rate (percent)		
Group		1980-90	1990-2000	2000-10
Women, Total		2.5	1.4	1.4
16 to 24		-0.7	0.3	1.6
16 to 19		-1.5	0.9	1.3
20 to 24		-0.2	-0.1	1.8
25 to 54		4.0	1.6	0.8
25 to 34		3.8	-1.0	1.1
35 to 44		5.7	1.8	-0.8
45 to 54		2.3	4.7	2.1
55 and older		1.0	2.4	4.3
55 to 64		0.8	2.6	4.6
65 and older		1.6	1.7	2.8
65 to 74		1.5	1.1	3.0
75 and older		1.7	5.1	2.0
White, Total		1.6	0.9	0.9
Men		1.0	0.7	0.7
Women		2.4	1.2	1.1
Black, Total		2.4	1.9	1.9
Men		2.0	1.4	1.4
Women		2.8	2.4	2.3
Asian and other, Total ¹		5.4	3.7	3.7
Men		5.0	3.3	3.6
Women		6.0	4.1	3.9
Hispanic origin, Total		5.7	3.7	3.1
Men		5.5	3.1	2.8
Women		6.0	4.4	3.6
Other than Hispanic origin, Total		1.3	0.9	0.9
Men		0.8	0.6	0.6
Women		2.0	1.2	1.1
White non-Hispanic, Total		1.1	0.5	0.6
Men		0.6	0.3	0.4
Women		1.8	0.8	0.8
¹ The "Asian and other" group includes (1) Asians and Pacific Islanders and (2) American Indians and Alaska Natives. The historical data are derived by subtracting "black" and "white" from the total; projections are made directly, not by subtraction.				